

(Pages : 3)

H – 3388

Reg. No. ....

Name : .....

**Eighth Semester B.Tech. Degree Examination, November 2019**

**08.825 : MICROWAVE DEVICES AND CIRCUITS (T)**

**(2008 Scheme)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

PART – A

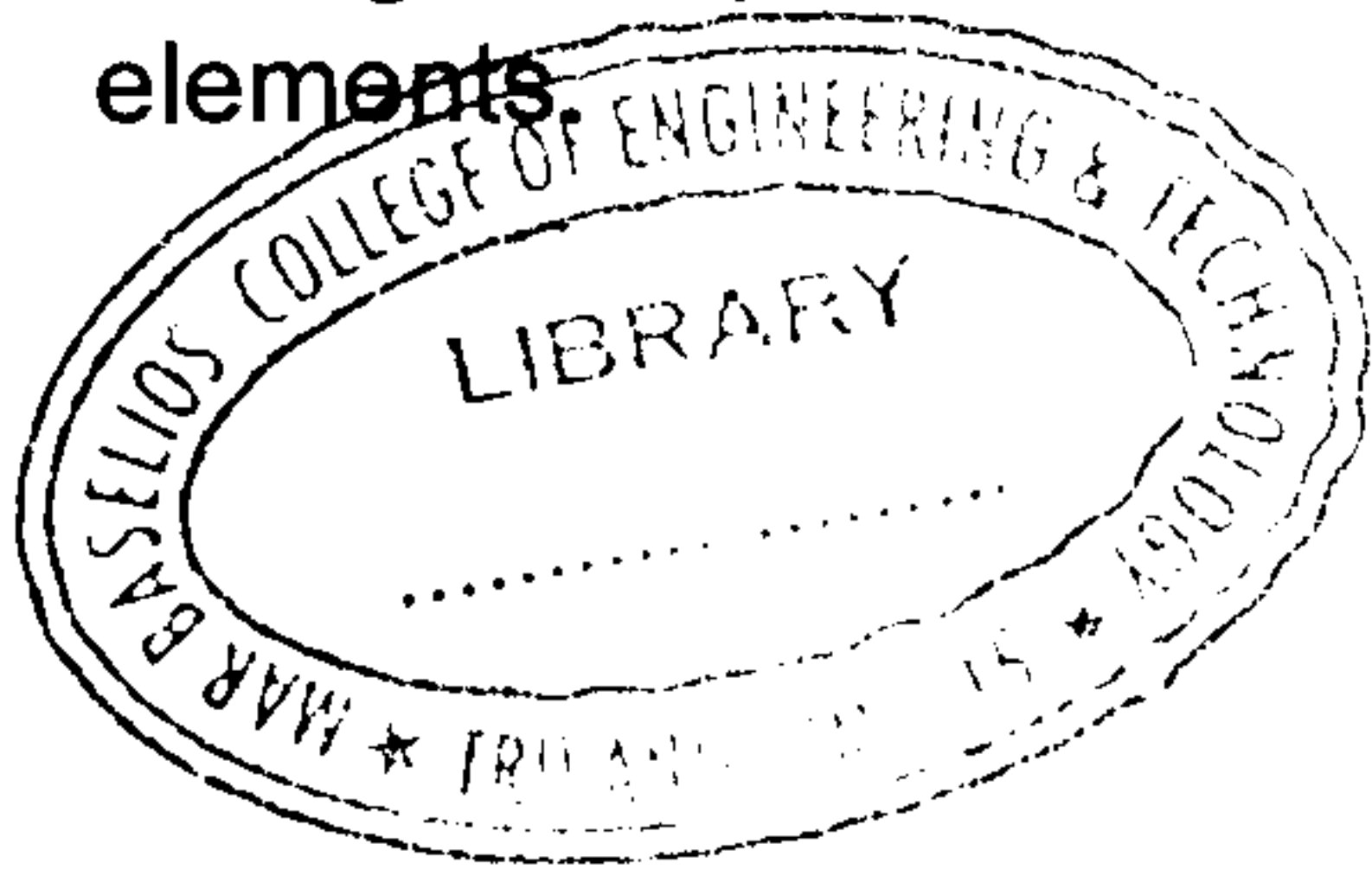
Answer **all** questions :

1. Explain the significance of shift in reference plane in microwave systems.
2. What are the features of signal flow graph and its advantages.
3. Show that it is impossible to construct a 3 port network i.e lossless, reciprocal and matched at all ports.
4. Draw the circuit diagram showing biasing of RF FET structure.
5. S-parameters for the HPHFET at 2GHz with bias voltage  $V_{gs} = 0$  are ( $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ )  
 $S_{11} = 0.894 \angle -60.6^\circ$ ;  $S_{12} = 0.020 \angle 62.4^\circ$  ;  $S_{21} = 3.122 \angle 123.6^\circ$  and  $S_{22} = 0.781 \angle -27.6^\circ$ . Determine the stability using K- $\Delta$  and  $\mu$ -test.
6. Find the frequency of Gunn oscillator of length  $12 \mu\text{m}$ . Drift velocity is  $2 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$ .
7. The drift length in a Gunn is  $2.5 \mu\text{m}$  .Determine the min. voltage needed to operate the Gunn.
8. Discuss the effect of strip thickness in microstrip lines.

P.T.O.



9. Write note on circulators.
10. At high frequencies why we prefer distributed elements instead of discrete elements.



(10 × 4 = 40 Marks)

### PART – B

Answer **any two** questions from **each** Module each question carries **10** marks.

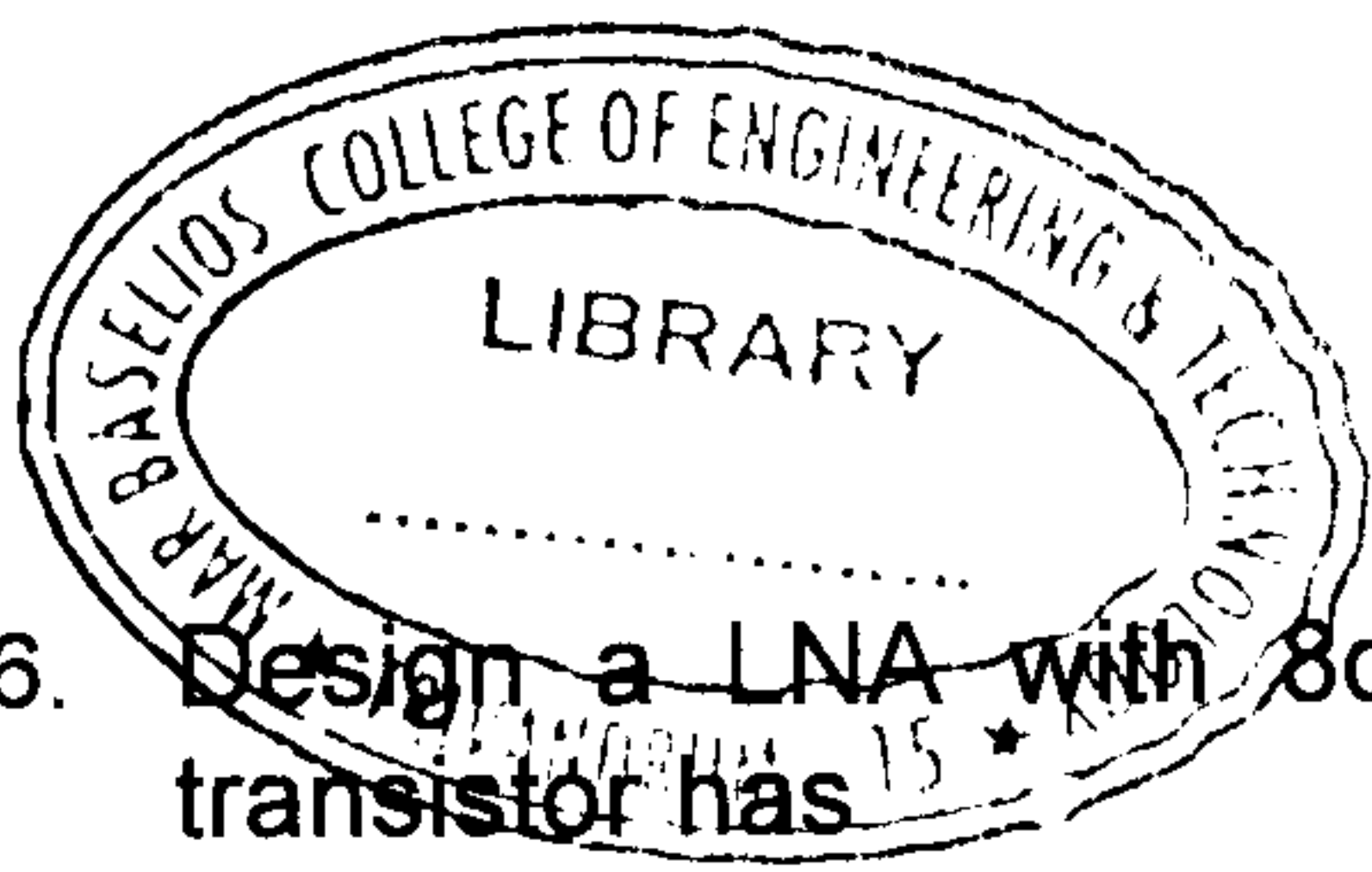
#### Module – I

11. Find the ABCD parameter of a transmission line of length  $l$  and propagation factor  $\beta$ .
12. For a load impedance  $Z_L = 60 - j80 \Omega$  design two single stubs (short circuit) shunt tuning networks to match to a  $50 \Omega$  line at 2GHz.
13. Design a double stub tuner to match  $Z_L = 60 - j80 \Omega$  to a  $50 \Omega$  line at 2GHz. Stubs are open circuit and are  $\lambda/8$  apart.

#### Module – II

14. Explain why cavities are required for sustained oscillation of-ve one port devices.
15. Design for 18dB single stage MESFET amplifier operating at 5.7GHz with S-parameters  $S_{11} = 0.5 \angle -60^\circ$ ;  $S_{12} = 0.02 \angle 0^\circ$   $S_{21} = 6.5 \angle 115^\circ$  and  $S_{22} = 0.6 \angle -35^\circ$ 
  - (i) Determine if circuit is unconditionally stable
  - (ii) Find max. power gain under optimal choice of reflection coefficients assuming  $S_{12} = 0$ .
  - (iii) Adjust  $\Gamma_L$  such that desired gain is realized using the concept of constant gain circles.





16. Design a LNA with 8dB gain and a noise figure less than 1.6dB. Assume transistor has

$F_{min} = 1.5\text{dB}$ ;  $R_n = 4\Omega$  &  $\Gamma_{opt} = 0.5 \angle 45^\circ$ . Also  $I_C = 10\text{mA}$   $V_{CE} = 6\text{V}$  operated at 2.4GHz S-parameters are  $S_{11} = 0.3 \angle 30^\circ$ ;  $S_{12} = 0.2 \angle -60^\circ$ ;  $S_{21} = 2.5 \angle -80^\circ$  &  $S_{22} = 0.2 \angle -15^\circ$ .

### Module – III

17. Write note on coupled strip lines.
18. Write note on inductors and BPF.
19. Explain how to analyze microstrip coupled lines employing even & odd modes.

**(6 × 10 = 60 Marks)**

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